

# EDU302 Quiz 1 File by Tanveer Online Academy



The biological or psychological characteristics which are transmitted by the parents to their off-springs are known as:	<b>Heredity</b>
Most of the develop mentalists recognize that every characteristic we possess is due to:	<b>An interaction of nature and nurture</b>
The basic units of hereditary transmission:	<b>Genes</b>
The adolescence period is generally from:	<b>11 to 20 years</b>
Who lists the major tasks in the middle years of adulthood?	<b>Robert Having Hurst</b>
It does not continue throughout life and stops when maturity has been attained:	<b>Growth</b>
Which aspect of development deals with the changes by which mental processes becomes more complex and sophisticated?	<b>Intellectual Development</b>
Who did define developmental task as a “task which arises at or about a certain period in the life of an individual”?	<b>Havighurst</b>
How many sources of developmental tasks are given by Havighurst?	<b>3</b>
The primitive part of the personality is:	<b>Id</b>
From which language the term adolescence derives?	<b>Latin</b>
How many types of intelligence classified by the researchers?	<b>3</b>
An increase in overall body size with changes in muscle, bone and fat is called:	<b>Growth</b>

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Human development is based on certain principles. Which of the following is not a principle of human development?	<b>Reversible</b>
"Development is individualized process. Although the pattern of development is similar for all children, they follow the pattern at their own rate" is:	<b>The principle of uniqueness</b>
"The human being is never static" comes under the elaboration of which principle?	<b>Development involves change</b>
Development proceeds from the center of the body outward. This is the principle of:  Cephalocaudal  Scaffolding  Proximodistal  Mental Growth	
In the child's life, there may be a break in the continuity of growth due to:	<b>Illness and Starvation</b>
All are the factors that influence human development EXCEPT:	<b>Reversibility</b>
Which influence is very important during adolescence?	<b>Peer group</b>
What denote the changes in behavior due to training and experiences?	<b>Learning</b>
Which of following term is more broad and comprehensive and refers to overall changes in the individual?	<b>Development</b>
What refers to the sequential characteristic of biological growth and development?	<b>Maturation</b>
Which type of coordination is inefficient in the old people?	<b>Muscle-motor</b>
"Development occurs in orderly manner and follows a certain sequences" is the principle that:	<b>Development follows a pattern</b>
Maturation is the inner growth process which is unaffected by:	<b>Training</b>
There are _____ aspects of human development which are discussed in this course.	<b>4</b>
Development begins with:	<b>Conception</b>
What refer to change in a developed organism due to the unfolding ripening of abilities, characteristics, traits and potentialities present at birth?	<b>Maturation</b>
Which aspect of development deals with the changes in the way an individual becomes capable of understanding, expressing and controlling personal feelings?	<b>Emotional Development</b>
"Development occurs in orderly manner and follows a certain sequences" is the principle that:	<b>Development follows a pattern</b>

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How many types of intelligence classified by the researchers?	3
Which aspect of development deals with the changes in body structure?	Physical Development
Maturation is the inner growth process which is unaffected by:	Training
In emotional development of child _____ and learning both play important role.	Maturation
The ability to act purposefully, think rationally, and deal effectively with the environment is called?	Intelligence
In humans, the number of chromosome pairs that each cell usually contains:	23 Pairs
Which aspect of human development relates to the changes in the way an individual relates to others?	Social Development
Overall, development is a product of interaction between?	Heredity and Environment
Which in due course of time and practice may bring a change in the individual's behavior?	Learning
What is handed over from generation to generation in species?	Behaviors
Who lists the major tasks in the middle years of adulthood?	Robert Having Hurst
The period of infancy to toddlerhood covers the period from birth to:	2 years
What is the process in which the changes occur in all the aspects of an organism from conception to death?	Human development

According to Shaffer (1993), which of the following moral component is linked to the feelings associated with moral thoughts and decisions?	Emotional
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Which of the following is the highest level of Maslow's hierarchy of needs?	<b>Self-actualization</b>
How many levels are there in Maslow's hierarchy of needs?	<b>5</b>
Which of the following level of Maslow's hierarchy of needs outlines the need for family, trust, friendship and affection?	<b>Love and belonging</b>
Trust vs. mistrust stage of Erik Erikson's Psychosocial Theory spreads over:	<b>birth to 1 year</b>
Which of the following level of Maslow's hierarchy of needs involves the desire for self-fulfillment to realize one's own potentialities?	<b>Self-actualization</b>
Psychosexual Theory emphasizes that personality of the individual is influenced by the experiences of:	<b>Childhood</b>
How many stages of cognitive development have been proposed by Jean Piaget?	<b>4</b>
From which one of the following countries Ivan Pavlov belongs to?	<b>Russia</b>
How many components of personality are there?	<b>4</b>
Stages of Psychosexual Theory are:	<b>5</b>
Which one of the following is NOT considered an environmental factor?	<b>Genes</b>
According to Piaget's cognitive theory, what are the four stages of cognitive development?	<b>Sensorimotor, Pre-operational, concrete operational, and formal operational</b>
Which of the following factors can influence the transfer of learning?	<b>Impact of culture</b>
What are the four aspects of human personality?	<b>Physical, emotional, mental, and social</b>
What is the result of the interaction of biological, cognitive, socio-emotional and ecological processes?	<b>Human development</b>
According to the Trace Decay Theory, what is the duration of short-term memory?	<b>30 seconds</b>
According to Spearman, what is responsible for an individual's overall success in different tasks?	<b>General ability or intelligence (g)</b>

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Psychosexual Theory emphasizes that personality of the individual is influenced by the experiences of:	<b>Childhood</b>
Which traits are innate and they are present at birth?	<b>Heredity</b>
The period of infancy to toddlerhood covers the period from birth to:	<b>3 years</b>
How many types of intelligence did Gardner categorize intelligence into?	<b>8</b>
How many months old Infants demonstrate object permanence?	<b>9</b>
What is the role of the teacher in supporting learners' intellectual development?	<b>Creating a supportive and engaging learning environment</b>
What role do similarities and analogies play in the transfer of learning?	<b>They can facilitate the transfer of learning</b>
What is the logical-mathematical intelligence?	<b>Ability to understand and use numerical patterns, mathematical operations, reasoning, and logic</b>
What is an example of a visual preference that preschool children may have?	<b>Preference for toys that depict animals</b>
What is the benefit of using group intelligence tests?	<b>They are quick and cost-effective</b>
During this period people show changes in logic and morality:	<b>Adulthood</b>
What is the formal operational stage?	<b>The ability to engage in logical and systematic thinking about abstract and</b>

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	<b>hypothetical situations</b>
<b>Piaget opined that adolescents enter the highest level of cognitive development at the stage:</b>	<b>Formal operational</b>
<b>Children behave gender roles at the age of:</b>	<b>5 to 6 years</b>
<b>Stages of Human life span are:</b>	<b>Eight</b>
<b>Who developed the concept of mental age to measure intelligence?</b>	<b>Alfred Binet</b>
<b>What is a quick and cost-effective way of measuring students' intelligence?</b>	<b>Group intelligence tests</b>
<b>All of these factors would contribute towards the nurture side of the nature-nurture debate EXCEPT:</b>	<b>Nutrition</b>
<b>How many months old Infants show laughter and express anger, sadness?</b>	<b>Four</b>
<b>Which type of skills can be supported by the Puzzle games?</b>	<b>Mathematical</b>
<b>According to the Displacement Theory of forgetfulness, what happens when new information is learned?</b>	<b>It can displace or push out old information from memory</b>
<b>Human development is based on certain principles. Which of the following is not a principle of human development?</b>	<b>Reversible</b>
<b>Development proceeds from the center of the body outward. This is the principle of:</b>	<b>Proximodistal</b>
<b>What makes a good intelligence test?</b>	<b>Reliability and validity</b>
<b>"The earliest emotional responses of the new born are generally diffused excitement and this slowly gives way to specific emotional patterns of anger, joy, fear, etc" is the example of which principle?</b>	<b>Development follows a pattern</b>
<b>Which of the following is a useful technique for improving memory?</b>	<b>Creating memory triggers</b>
<b>Which influence is very important during adolescence?</b>	<b>Peer group</b>
<b>A sharp increase in growth is again observed in early:</b>	<b>Adolescence</b>
<b>Which one of these factors would contribute towards the nature side of the nature-nurture debate?</b>	<b>Genes</b>

What is a useful strategy for younger students or visual learners to develop their observation and categorization skills?	Asking them to make comparisons, classify and categorize objects, things, or events
Which one is considered as the period of decline?	Late Adulthood
What is an important cognitive skill that preschool children develop by the age of 2-3 years?	Easy Hand
How many months old Infants say some words which can be understood by others?	12
According to Piaget's cognitive theory, At what age does the sensorimotor stage occur?	The first two years of life
Psychosexual Theory has been criticized on the ground that it lacks scientific:	Validity
What are the three basic components of intelligence in Sternberg's triarchic theory?	Analytical, creative, and practical components
What is the entity view of intelligence?	Intelligence is a fixed capacity that cannot be altered
Who has more influence on individuals in developing morals, values, and political beliefs?	Parents
According to Piaget children enter the concrete operational stage during middle childhood period:	7 to 12 years
The most rapid changes in body size are observed during:	Infancy
"The process of being mature" is the concept of:	Maturation
Theories can be developed using:	Inductions
Social traditions, culture, beliefs, nationality and others influence human:	Behavior
It refers to changes in the way an individual relates to others:	Social development
All of these factors would contribute towards the nurture side of the nature-nurture debate EXCEPT:	Nutrition

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What is meant by environment?	<b>Nurture</b>
Which is the happiest period of life?	<b>Childhood</b>
Which theory reveals that successful ageing by mutual withdrawal between society and the older person?	<b>The Disengagement Theory</b>
How many types of personality usually exist?	<b>2</b>
How many months old Infants demonstrate social smiling in response to human faces?	<b>2</b>
How many pairs of chromosomes are there in human body?	<b>23</b>
Sigmund Freud's Psychosexual Theory is also called:	<b>Psychoanalytic theory</b>
Development is:	<b>Predictable</b>

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