EDU401 Quiz 2 File by Tanveer Online Academy

Every year UNESCO offers a (an) _____ for the activities of outstanding individuals, governments or governmental agencies and NGOs whose work in literacy serves rural adults particularly women and girls	**Prize**
Mass education means literate	**Everyone**
"One who can read a clear print in any language" is literacy definition according to the census of _____	**1951**
Literacy corps comprising of colleges/university students/teachers shall be established for literacy programs during _____.	**Vacations**
Khankahs, mazars shall donate a portion of their _____ to the literacy fund	**Earnings**
Who said that "language is contentious"?	**Mark Turin**
Which of the following act has made mandatory for its employees and their dependents to be literate?	**Factory act**
According to 1998-2010 National Education policy _____ will be launched on an emergency basis in every village, tehsil and district	**National literacy movement**
_____ will give opportunity to learn in mother tongue in early grades in line with the child-development approach to learning.	**Curriculum**
Literacy practices are used by us in our _____ lives	**Everyday**
Radio and _____ play a crucial role for social mobilization and promoting basic education.	**Television**
Which of the following grants to local governments shall be linked with literacy programs?	**Development**
Which of the following act has made mandatory for its employees and their dependents to be literate?	**Factory Act**
According to 1998-2010 education policy the existing non-formal basic education community schools/centers will be increased to	**82,000**
Which of the following best refers to the ability to read and write at a level that enables a person to develop and function effectively in their day-to-day activities?	**Literacy**
Of all the illiterate adults in the world, two-thirds are _____	**Women**
In Pakistan, only less than _____ invested in the Education sector.	**2%**
The Literacy and Mass Education Commission was established in 1981 and converted into National Education and Training Commission (NETCOM) in _____ year	**1990**
MDGs agenda tends to ignore the significant _____ school growth.	**Private**
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) set the agenda for the attainment of universal literacy by _____ primarily to be delivered by the state sector.	**2015**
What is the world literacy rate for males?	**88.6%**
Which of the following promotes access, equity, self -esteem, faster acquisition of basic literacy and contributes to higher academic achievement?	**Mother Tongue**

The madrassa _____ needs to be reformed to highlight pluralistic traditions in Islam, particularly in dealing with differences of opinion between faith and traditions	**Curriculum**
There are _____ accepted ways of engaging in social practice	**Culturally**
In _____ the government promulgated the Societies Registration (Amendment) Ordinance	**2005**
According to UNESCO figures, primary school enrolment for girls stands at _____	**60%**
For over 65 years _____ has worked to ensure that literacy remains a priority on national and international agendas.	**UNESCO**
The issue of funding from _____ is heavily debated	**Foreign Countries**
"One who can read newspaper and write a simple letter" is the definition of literacy according to the census of _____	**1981**
Govt. should create _____ amongst people about the importance of education	**Awareness**
which of the following is NOT a type of Learning	**Unformal**
A question relating to mother tongue is that when and for how long should the MT be used as?	**Medium of Instruction**
Civil society and academic institutions should act as a _____ between various segments by promoting dialogue between them	**Bridge**
Literate people are better able to access which of the following opportunities?	**Educational**
Every segment of society should express it's _____ with mischievous elements among them who try to create differences	**Disassociation**
Which of the following will prepare a plan of action in consultation with provinces for a coordinated effort in the national literacy movement?	**PMLC**

As a backup style when collaboration or competition fails style is effective	**Compromising**
The term 'Madrassa' originates from the Arabic word:	**Darasa**
The bare minimum to be considered literate falls under the	**Baseline literacy**
Which of the following is NOT a main subject in Madaaris	**Science**
Unless the student identifies_____behaviors he will not be able to cater that behavior	**Stereotypical**
Understanding someone from someone's perspective is	**Empathy**
Which of the country has granted the responsibility of Madrassa education system to the Ministry of Religious Affairs?	**Indonesia**
Purposes of peace education are the elimination of social_____, the rejection of violence and the abolition of war	**Injustice**
Which of the following is NOT a source of conflict?	**Anger and anger management**
Students of more than_____countries including the US, UK, Africa, India, China, and Russia are getting education from the Pakistani seminaries	**64**
According to 1998-2010 National Education policy which of the following movement was launched in every village, tehsil, and district?	**National literacy**

Despite passing of the 18th amendment, the madaaris prefer to remain part of the _____ government	**Federal**
Which conflict style is low on assertiveness and low on cooperativeness	**Avoiding**
The government should accept the lower level degrees of madaaris as equal to the	**Formal educational system**
In education institutions, literacy is helpful for students':	**Success**
Use _____ messages to explain your own concerns, needs and goals in identifying the problem or issue	**I**
Thomas Kilman Inventory (TKI) is to measure:	**Conflict**
In 2010 the total number of madaaris in Pakistan were	**19104**
Madaaris are registered under the Societies Registration Act 1860 as	**Charity Organizations**
When we can resolve internal and interpersonal conflicts, using win-win problem solving, it is a:	**Positive conflict**
Madaaris resist government control over _____ because they believe that in religious schools it ought to be decided by religious experts.	**Curriculum**
Avoiding a conflict means	**Ignoring it**
For minor, nonrecurring conflicts use:	**Avoidance- when to use it**
Perceptions prevail that madaaris are promoting _____ and radical views among their students and the people	**Extremism**
The government position is also seen as _____ by the Madrassa leaders	**Ambiguous**
Which conflict style has the goal to find the middle ground?	**Compromising**
_____ of Madaaris is a major problem which is debated across the board	**Registration**
In Pakistan, madaaris are established on the basis of	**Sect**
Might Makes Right' is related to which conflict style?	**Competing**
As literacy give the ability to read a book then _____ is when you, at least, understand what the author is trying to convey.	**Education**
We can see the importance of literacy in Islam in which of the following battle?	**Bad'r**
The belief that one's own culture or racial heritage is innately superior to that of others is called	**Racism**
A discussion between two or more disputants who are trying to work out a solution to their problem, is called	**Negotiation**
In Pakistan, the madaaris are based on sect, and every sect has its own madrassa network that is controlled by a board or	**Wafaq**
The innate behavior of an individual is:	**Personality traits**
Self-respect, respect for others, gender equality, are all _____ of Peace education themes	**Attitudes / values**
Two heads are better than one" is related to which conflict style?	**Collaborating**
Presence of conditions of well-beings and just relationships is	**Positive**

Brainstorming is done in looking at conflict, to	**Generate all possible solutions**
Ignoring negative verbal behaviours can diffuse situations is:	**Avoidance potential outcomes**
Madaaris, plural for Madrassa, are at least a years old	**Thousand**
The_____role of the madrassa has been the main focus and concern of policymakers, analysts and the media.	**Political**
Which one of the following conflict response style referred to problem solver?	**The Sage**
Some experts have also challenged the role of madaaris in	**Militancy**
Declaration of human rights contains:	**30 articles**
The aim of attitude of peace education is	**Development of tolerance**
Which conflict style is high on assertiveness and high on cooperativeness?	**Collaborating**
The majority of wafaqs or madrassa boards_____associations of madaaris with any political parties	**Dislike**
Culture of peace will bring around us	**Positivity**
Most conflicts can be resolved through	**Effective communication**
The relationship between the Pakistani state and the religious institutions is marked by	**Distrust**
The government should take measures to rationalize the _____ benefits available to the Madaaris	**Economic**
Upholding human dignity is at the Centre of the_____system that we associate with social peace	**Values**
Self-esteem, tolerance, and keeping safe are the components of education curriculum	**Peace**
When harmony is important, then which style will be effective?	**Accommodating**
Administration of madaaris should exert utmost care about collecting which of the following component?	**Fund**
In handling conflict we have to move _ in the start	**Slow**
Personal conflict style, Turtle is used for	**Withdrawing**
A system of attitudes, actions and structures where the usual victims are women is known as:	**Sexism**
Split the difference" is related to which conflict style?	**Compromising**
Pakistan's madaaris constitute a highly_____sector in terms of size, financing, level of education offered, theological and ideological positions and links to political affiliation.	**Diverse**
Righteousness, Not listening, Spreading to news, are all_____of conflict	**Escalation**
_____boards must be taken into confidence before any step of reform, rather than general bureaucrats	**Madrassa**
To report an average world population growth rate at present of percent is misleading.	**2**
Billet sees learning as in human activity.	**Ubiquitous**
Which of the following is NOT among the five features of formal learning of Eraut	**High load of knowledge**
Which of the following is NOT a learning type?	**Unformal**

Developing nations average annual growth rates of _____ per cent	**2.5**
It is difficult to make a clear distinction between formal and informal learning as there is often a crossover between the two	**McGivney**
Industrialized nations struggle with unprecedented _____ threats to health	**man-made**
in informal learning the context is _____ .	**Natural**
There are _____ models of Education.	**4**
EU's definitions are related with the context of _____ policy.	**Life-Long Learning**
_____ learning may be intentional but in most cases it is non-intentional (or incidental / random).	**Informal**
According to Billet, _____ learning is more common and also more effective than formal learning.	**Informal**
In terms of health care, developing nations continue to concentrate on _____ infant mortality	**Decreasing**
Today most people associate the word population with _____ .	**Growth**
_____ Model is starting in the mother tongue, and continuing to national language immersion	**Assimilation**
The consideration of population problems cannot be reduced to the analysis of _____ trends only.	**Population**
The sum of the decisions of people shapes the nature of population	**Forces**
The status of women and girls is a subject of particular concern today within the general area of social _____ .	**Justice**
There is no such thing as informal learning. All learning takes place within social organizations or communities that have formalized structures is according to?	**Billet (2001)**
For formal learning there is _____ timeframe, as per Colley, Hodkinson and Malcom.	**Fixed**
How many dimensions of non-formal learning in Eraut's are there?	**5**
In the sixteenth century in England the word population was used as synonym for _____ .	**Devastation**
Informal learning is not only more common, but also more effective than formal learning, is according to	**Beckett and Hager (2002)**
Eraut's definition of non-formal learning is based on an _____ into learning in the workplace.	**Investigation**
Colley, Hodkinson and Malcom see teacher as _____ in formal learning.	**Authority**
_____ education occurs when a teacher has the authority to determine that people designated as requiring knowledge effectively learn a curriculum taken from a pre-established body of knowledge	**Formal**
All people are population _____ .	**Actors**
_____ is any activity involving the pursuit of understanding knowledge or skill which occurs without the presence of externally imposed curricular criteria	**Informal learning**
In the "World Population Plan of Action", _____ rights are recognized.	**Human**
_____ growth is not the sole reason for the world's food problem	**Population**
As a result of external production, the _____ have not been able to prepare even basic elementary readers in any of the mother tongues	**Textbook Boards**
Colley, Hodkinson and Malcom say that formal learning is open for _____ .	**All**

_____population shifts place an extra burden both on the area receiving inhabitants	**Migratory**
Learning typically provided by an education or training institution, structured (in terms of objectives, learning time or learning support) and leading to certification.	**Formal**
Who says there is no such things as informal learning?	**Billet**
Implementing mother tongue as medium of instruction is possible only in _____ communities	**Homogenous**
_____ presented five features of formal learning	**Eraut**
According to Colley, Hodkinson and Malcom _____ learning is low status.	**Informal**
In the developing world, however, death rates have _____ rapidly only in the last few decades of this century	**Dropped**
_____ or further education occurs when learners opt to acquire further knowledge or skill by studying voluntarily with a teacher.	**Non-formal**
Learning typically provided by an education or training institution, structured (in terms of objectives, learning time or learning support) and leading to certification.	**Formal**
Colley, Hodkinson and Malcom say that formal learning is open for _____.	**All**
Learning that is not provided by an education or training institution and typically does not lead to certification.	**Informal**

_____will be the fundamental provider of education in future years: **Technology**

Ultimately success will be judged on the _____ of basic education provided to all: **Quality**

The white portion in our flag of Pakistan shows: **Minorities**

The move towards free and accessible education is not technical movement but a movement with a/an: **Philosophy**

In teacher training we DONOT focus on: **How to deal with minorities**

Religious discrimination in education in Pakistan can be reduced if we think that we all are: **Pakistanis**

Which subject was offered in the revised curriculum of 2006? **Ethics**

The madrassa school systems only have: **Muslims students**

Ensure an adequate_____ratio to permit quality teaching in small class settings:
Teacher-student

A (an) curriculum is frequently used for early grades with no clear separation in religious and non-religious content: Integrated

Make the subject_____as compulsory to avoid socio cultural issue: Ethics

Which of the following is both a trend and an issue in education: Free and accessible education

A minority in a society can be defined in terms of: All of the above

Positive things that are happening can be termed as: trends

Which article of our constitution says that state shall remove illiteracy and provide free and compulsory secondary education? 37B

When the costs of conflict outweigh the benefits of resolution, then which style will be effective? Avoiding

Which conflict style has the goal to delay? Avoiding

The net enrollment rate is an indicator of the level of accessibility of education for: School-age children

When the African Charter on Human Rights and Peoples Rights was approved? 1981

What was the ratio of illiteracy in 1998 in Pakistan? 50 million

When quick decisive action is needed, then which style will be effective? Competing

On important issues when unpopular action must be taken, then which style will be effective? Competing

How many goals were set by the United Nations for MDGs for signatory countries? 8

The process of acquiring the knowledge, skills and values to live in harmony with oneself and with others is called as: Peace education

Who may explore the social effects of cognitive consonance as peace of mind? Sociologist

The second goal of MDGs was: Achieve universal primary education

Peace studies, is a: Process

most influential factor that cause change in education is: technology

_____will be the fundamental provider of education in future years: **Technology**

The move towards free and accessible education is not technical movement but a movement with a: **Philosophy**

With_____it is not possible for schools to raise their facilities

Changes in attitude involve significant changes in conceptions and: **Role behavior**

According to article 25A the state shall provide free and compulsory education to all children of the age of___to____years: **5-16**

Which convention was passed to ensure education for All (EFA)? **DAKAR declaration**

In rural areas_____% of girls are not enrolled in schools. **52**

How many countries were together in 2000 for the approval of Education for All (EFA): **164**

Which conflict style has the goal to yield? **Accommodating**

Which of the following is both a trend and an issue in education: **Free and accessible education**

An educator teaching_____will use conceptual elements of the philosophy and the processes to structure formal, informal, and hidden curricula: **Peace**

The effectiveness of free and accessible education is measurable not only in terms of educational outcomes but also through: **Returns on educational investment**

Teacher has to ensure that every student_____in the classroom: **Participate**

What is the main reason of illiteracy in Pakistan: **Unemployment**

When creating goodwill is paramount, then which style will be effective? **Accommodating**

When the issue is relatively trivial when the issue is relatively trivial when you know you can't be satisfied, then which style will be effective? **Avoiding**

Peace education is the_____efforts to create a world at peace: **Pedagogical**

Study of peace is so intimately related to the study of: **Conflict**

Convention on the rights of the child explicitly recognized education as a fundamental right in:: **1889**

In which constitution it was said that that state shall remove illiteracy and provide free and compulsory secondary education Article 37B: **1973**

Quality education is must be: **Inclusive**

In rural areas percentage of girls who are not enrolled in schools is: **52%**

A scenario of present time is called as: **Contemporary**

In the_____disciplinary stage a university, or a conference, invites specialists from several disciplines to contribute to peace studies from their angle. **Inter**

Silent exclusion is: **Children who come to school yet gain nothing**

The ability to read a newspaper and writing a letter in Urdu is: **Literacy**

Peace education seeks to make and build peace through: **Pedagogy**

Peace educators point out both the value of and the risk of conflict and: **Social change**

Which factor is the cause of change in today's educational system? **Technology**

How many elements are involved in free and accessible education? **4**

Which feature of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) remained unsuccessful? **Poverty**

The madrassa school systems only have Muslims students

At a primary school in Durban, south Africa, teachers use_____as a resource to develop the reading abilities of the children: Grandmother

When quick decisive action is needed, then which style will be effective? Competing

universal declaration of human rights was passed in: 10 December 1948

When communities can hold teachers, administrators, and government officials accountable community members become more interested in: School improvement

When it's important for others to learn from experience, then which style will be effective? Accommodating

How much percentage of the people in Pakistan living below the poverty line? 30

Assumption(s) of peace education is: both a and b

Due to low rates of literacy and primary education, Pakistan has been ranked at lowest ranking of below_____position in Human Development Index for 20 years. 125

Disarmament is an alternative for: Knowledge

Despite encouraging developments there is still children not attending schools are approximately: 115 to 130 Million

Which of the following is NOT a health issue? Slow learning

"All parties to a conflict have equal rights to be understood, but not the same right to be accepted and supported" this is known as: Transcend approach

In SAARC countries our position is also not hopeful. We are only above Nepal and:

Bangladesh

In Pakistan the number of schools for boys and girls are: **More for boys**

The status of net enrollment rate is: **More male and less female**

Processes of peace education include: **All of the above**

Changes in attitude involve significant changes in conceptions and: **Role behavior**

Free and accessible education strives to provide_____in classroom. **Quality education**

_____Studies explore handling of conflict by peaceful means: **Peace**

Change processes and _____go hand in hand to move towards free and accessible education for all learners: **Empowerment**

In peaceable teaching learning process cognitive phase is considered as: **Active phase**

In Dakar world education forum, April 2000 the number of participating countries was: **164**

On important issues when unpopular action must be taken, then which style will be effective? **Competing**

The effectiveness of free and accessible education is measurable not only in terms of educational outcomes but also through: **Returns on educational investment**

Pakistan is the____largest Muslim populated country: **2nd**

Each actor in a conflict has its own: **Angle**

An eye for an eye will only make the whole world: **Blind**

In order to develop which of the following factor Population education not an attempt? **Indiscipline**

When did the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), an international document was initiated by the United Nations General Assembly? 1948

Education quality and_____are intricately linked: Access

A rights based education approach has basic fundamental principles: 3

In teacher training we DONOT focus on: How to deal with minorities

Free and accessible education involves a particular emphasis on those groups of learners who may be at risk of: Marginalization, exclusion or underachievement

_____ (1993) places a greater emphasis on skills and attitudes, defining peace education. Cremin

When did the Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam paid attention on the cultural and religious contexts of the Muslim community? August 1990

The oldest convention on the education is: universal declaration of human rights

Which of the following is TRUE: The research has shown that better the income of a house, the chances are more that the child will get better education

Eight millennium development goals were set by the United Nations for the: Signatory countries

Which type of skills is necessary to survive in 21st century? All

How many percent of women are illiterate? 67

Another word for peace is: Equality

How much time was given to remove gender disparity from schools? 5 years

At which position Pakistan is ranked according to Human Development index for 20 years? 125

Peace studies focus less on actors, and focus more on: Cultures

Elimination of gender disparities in primary and secondary education was planned to be achieved by: 2015

Possible outcome of the skill of peace education curricula: Students will demonstrate effective listening

Aims of peace education include: All of the above

Make the subject_____as compulsory to avoid socio cultural issue: Ethics

Constitution of 1973 has two important things one is remove illiteracy and second is free _____education: Secondary

When the day is celebrated as the African Human rights day by the African Union (AU) members every year: 21st October

At present, after providing free textbooks and elimination of fee, children not going to school are around: 7 million

Maternal love giving rise to maternal practice can promote peace, is said by: Sara Ruddick

In April 2000,____countries combined together to ensure Education for All (EFA): 164

Change processes towards free and accessible education often begin at: Small scale