

Which of the following research uses ethnographic design?	<b>Qualitative</b>
Vocationalizing secondary education is:	<b>Very effective</b>
Comparative Education includes:	<b>Comparison of historical development</b>
Through which of the following functions, we can see and we accept the education formerly:	<b>Manifest functions</b>
Which research is based on in-depth study interactions?	<b>Qualitative</b>
Human capital approach of education work under:	<b>World Bank</b>
Different ways to _____ public education need to sought.	<b>Fund</b>
Which of the following means choosing alternatives those are feasible to achieve a given objective?	<b>Planning</b>
Which of the following is a demerit of capability approach?	<b>Interdisciplinary</b>
Which is a wide field that encompass process of learning and as well as product?	<b>Education</b>
Comparative education is a study of:	<b>Theories and practices</b>
Which of the following is the set of principles that explains how does teaching and learning take place, what is the best way to teach, how the students learn and how should the learning process be?	<b>Theories of education</b>
Providing free education in public sector demands a lot of .....	<b>financial resources</b>
Which of the following approach relies on numbers and data collection?	<b>Quantitative</b>
How many approaches of conceptualizing education are there?	<b>3</b>
Understanding..... is important so at least there is some sort of predictability or understanding because you can't control all the variables but you have understanding that how it will go:	<b>Cause and effect</b>
Quantitative research is highly structured in terms of:	<b>Design</b>
Which of the following studies actually tend to look into insights?	<b>Qualitative</b>
The returns and benefits of.....of education are mostly at personal level:	<b>Secondary</b>
Functionalist approach discusses:	<b>Micro issues</b>
Quality can be improved with:	<b>Regular cognitive monitoring</b>
Comparative education is essentially:	<b>Interdisciplinary</b>
Concept of ..... is more helpful in education then the concept of .....	<b>equity, equality</b>
there is no way to _____ the demand for university education.	<b>Contain</b>
Comparative education offers:	<b>Lessons related to education planning</b>

<b>Comparative education is not:</b>	<b>Linked to other subjects</b>
Which of the following levels geographical dimensions can be divided into?	7
There are ..... minorities in China.	55
Funding by developed countries:	sets research agendas as they determine
Private education _____ the government in achieving its educational targets.	Assists
National school systems exist within the context of:	Unequal power relations among nation
According to PSLM survey 2011-2012 literacy rate in urban areas of Pakistan is	58
Spatial dimension recognizes geopolitical shifts and _____ too.	economic dimensions
Gender difference put _____ on literacy interpretation.	Influence
Large-scale cross-national comparisons involve_____.	both qualitative and quantitative study
Structured approach maintain _____ on particular concept/s.	Focus
Multicultural environmental is the result of ..... from all over the world	fee paying students

..... role of education says that the aim is not just to earn money. Infact it is interested in education for its own sake to satisfy the human need and knowledge. **Intrinsic**

Human Capital theory views education through: **economic lens**

Cost-benefit analysis is an important feature of: **human capital approach**

Human Capital approach investigates: **in terms of material gains**

Pace of methodological refinement and philosophical arguments have been quickened due to: **technology**

..... looks at human beings from an economic lens: **Human capital theory**

Education under Human capital approach is mainly .....: **economical**

Technology has led to geomorphic shift by provision of access to: **Education and Scholarship**

selection of approach brings about different: **outcomes only**

Policy-makers from less developed countries try to \_\_\_\_\_ the model of more developed countries. **Emulate**

There were ..... phases in Comparative Education: **3**

The initial historical methodology was criticized for being: **unbeneficial for policy makers**

Education is now posited within a: politically **charged debate**

Formal beginning of comparative education can be traced from: **1817**

Free education at university level leads to: **inequitable outcomes**

Analysis phase greatly focused on: **theories and methods**

Comparative education has gone through: **5**

Structural Functionalism is a ..... theory. **Sociological**

Critical approach in Comparative Education highlighted: **social structure**

Equity means ..... of treatment. **Fairness**

Concept of ..... is more helpful in education than the concept of ..... **equity, equality**

Now educational research need to be more directly relevant, useful and accessible to:  
**policy-makers and practitioners**

There are ..... stages of comparative education. **5**

Current shift in education concerns is towards: **gender equality issues**

scientific phase was a period of: **borrowing and transfer**

In ..... stage, reforms from Prussian education was brought to Tsarist Russia is also an example. **Borrowing**

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Presenting generalities as if there is a unified education system is:

Misleading

Which of the following role was evident in district level comparison of Mali, India and Pakistan?


Culture and religion

It is difficult to obtain systematically comparable and equivalent data in:

	Cross national comparisons
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Individuals are at which of the following level of analysis? Lowest

Individual level includes:

	Personalized reports
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Large-scale cross-national comparisons involve\_\_\_\_\_.

both qualitative and quantitative study

Cultural identities are constructed through\_\_\_\_\_. both invention of traditions and the narratives of nation

Engagement, attachment and achievement are: Interconnected

Parental involvement in education can: Promote engagement

Knowledge that is not part of mainstream journals\_\_\_\_\_ is not considered to be real knowledge

Without meeting their prerequisites, uses\_\_\_\_\_. turnout to be abuses

A study revealed a worldwide trend towards cosmopolitan emphases with exception of: Asia

Attachment gives the feeling of being: Embedded in

Highest educational enrollment was found in \_\_\_\_\_ district of Punjab.  
Chakwal

Case 4 studied student's view of \_\_\_\_\_ in 3 countries. Citizenship

There is \_\_\_\_\_ relationship between language and political power in Pakistan. Evident

Policy involves decision-making and\_\_\_\_\_. non-decision-making

Racial-ethnic composition of schools predicts\_\_\_\_\_. engagement, but not attachment

Critical theory suggests possibility of \_\_\_\_\_ in education. positive change and transformation

In Pakistan, caste system persists but: Often denied

Knowledge that is not part of mainstream journals \_\_\_\_\_ is not considered to be real knowledge

Culture refers to \_\_\_\_\_. all aspects of life

Studies of values are \_\_\_\_\_. comparative by design

Researchers in Australia and New Zealand exclusively cite work from \_\_\_\_\_. UK

Case 4 studied student's view of \_\_\_\_\_ in 3 countries. Citizenship

Which of the following is a strong mark of identity in Bahawalpur district? Landownership

Achievement of minority students improves in:

New hybrid identities are \_\_\_\_\_. becoming increasingly visible

Integrated schools

If not equitable, education can institutionalize \_\_\_\_\_. Inequality

Which of the following should not be tolerated in the class?

Sexist language or behavior

Low and most stigmatized castes in Pakistan mostly live on the outskirts of:

Villages

Which of the following is said to be more appropriate for comparison across cultures?

Multidisciplinary approach

Rational perspective enables \_\_\_\_\_. cost-effective decisions

Deliberately designed policies to exclude certain groups are called which of the following exclusion:

Active and social

Multi-vocal ethnography provided:

Different perspectives

Gender may structure educational:

Expectations

Confusing cultures with individuals is\_\_\_\_\_ a methodological error

The culture acts as a source of:

Continuity

Which of the following nature of scientific inquiry should be openly acknowledged?

Political

Voicelessness of lower-castes makes it impossible to:

Hold teachers accountable

Comparative education pays close attention to the\_\_\_\_\_. Context

Which of the following role globalization has played in national cultural identities?

Rendered

Caste is a powerful:

stratifying dimension

ICCS examined how selected countries prepare young people in their role as\_\_\_\_\_ citizens

Girls tend to be: More engaged in class

While comparing cultures researcher may face accusations of: Stereotyping and overstating cultural influence

Second kind of information referred to in the national questions is the \_\_\_\_\_. skill levels \_\_\_\_\_ are among the best-known examples of video surveys. TIMSS

Human capital approach sees educational quality important for \_\_\_\_\_. economic growth Conceptual equivalence is closely related to \_\_\_\_\_.

both etic and emic approaches

Researchers' feedback \_\_\_\_\_ schools' willingness to cooperate in future studies. Increases

Geomorphic shifts have been \_\_\_\_\_ in different countries. at different levels

University education produces: opportunities in all fields

How many levels of education are there? 4

scientific phase was a period of: borrowing and transfer

Which of the following education gives highest social benefits?

Quantitative research is highly structured in terms of: Design

Education involves only: Formal and informal education

Which of the following is the set of principles that explains how does teaching and learning take place, what is the best way to teach, how the students learn and how should the learning process be? Theories of education

Comparative education is essentially: interdisciplinary

Which of the following experts talked about geomorphic shifts in comparative education? Becher and Towler

Which of the following is the phase of comparative education? Scientific phase

Comparisons help: Understanding the local in a global context

Rights of education work under United Nation and: UNESCO

The expansion of publication outlets reflect: General growth in CE scholars and pressure to publish in higher education

Qualitative research will always begin with a predefined definition of your **literacy**

Equity means ..... of treatment. Fairness

Hence different ways to fund public education need to sought



Education under human capital approach is mainly: economical

Pakistan and ..... have failed by large margins to meet 100% primary education. African Countries

Which of the following lens that tells us about the impact of education on vital society and the impact of that vital society on Education? Sociological

Across classrooms studies gain importance due to: process variable

Funding by developed countries: is very positive for policy making

Lack of clarity about purpose fuels comparison \_\_\_\_\_. dismiss

Individual level includes \_\_\_\_ personal record

Structural functionalism explains why society functions the way it does by emphasizing on the \_\_\_\_ various social institutions that make up society: definition of

Which of the following issue is not evident in Pakistan? lack of planning

Gender inequalities are often \_\_\_\_\_. Opposed in societies

Literacy rate in Pakistan is 58%

Postmodernism is closely related to post structuralism

Managerial approach recommends minimizing government policies in education

Synchronic analyses demand for quantitatively

Technology has led to geomorphic shift by provision of access to techniques

higher education in Pakistan is mostly provided in English

literacy level of for boys and girls, men and women indicates all of the above

Qualitative studies focus on general issues

The use of term region may itself be rather discerning

Geomorphic means the changes in landscape and climate changes

Wales was politically incorporated with England during 17th century

Achievement of historical consciousness while comparing times involves linkages

Goal of feminism is to define and achieve equal political economic cultural and social rights for women

Providing free education is public sector demands a lot of financial resources

Spatial dimension recognizes geopolitical shifts and challenges too.

Tracking system is segregation of students on the basis of academic grades

Different approaches to education determine different foci of education

Lacking fluency in English is not a big issue

qualitative research methods provide maximum interaction between subject and researcher

Rights to education involves both participation and survival

Individual level includes personal surveys

high degree of centralization in many countries makes state/country an appropriate unit of analysis.

policy-makers from less developed countries try to emulate the model of more developed countries.

Model for understanding comparative studies consists of 4 steps

Exclusiveness is intrinsic to its survival.

gender is socially constructed differently within a society

Language can be socially inclusive and exclusive both

Structural functionalism is a psychological theory

Quality can be assessed through academic data

Providing free education in public sector demands a lot of financial resources

Instrumental goals of education can be viewed as all of above

Defining curriculum is also an issue.

Secondary School system in North Ireland is selective

Education contributes towards social capital.

Vocationalizing secondary education is very effective

In capability approach functioning is something that you have achieved.

Historical approaches provide lenses or framework to compare explain and interpret historical phenomena

Free education at university level leads to inequitable outcomes

Conservatives argue that race is important

many scholars view space from a spatial lens, rather than from natural and locational perspective.

Significance of race class and gender are highly dependent on social context

periodization problems include links with other histories

Individual unit of analysis is the lowest level of unit of analysis.

Caribbean, European and Mediterranean are not natural but social constructions

Tracking ended up indicating gender race equality

Post-colonialism mostly emphasizes evils of colonialism

Measuring access and participation do not tell much about quality of education.

Class is occupational inequality resulting from cultural aspects